

# Agilent CaLan 8591C

## Cable TV Analyzer

Data Sheet

### **A complete test solution for your cable TV system**

The Agilent Technologies CaLan 8591C is the industry's only one-box tester for all RF and video measurements. With this analyzer you can make RF and video measurements without interrupting your cable TV system. The CaLan 8591C is a flexible troubleshooting tool and an automatic system tester. Non-interfering measurements are performed at the push of a button and can be made automatically.

The flexible hardware and software design lets you easily upgrade the analyzer to accommodate changes in required measurements and measurement techniques. For added flexibility, NTSC format is standard, with options available for worldwide PAL and SECAM formats and frequency plans.

CaLan's cable TV analyzer provides all this performance in a rugged, portable instrument ideal for field use. It comes in a durable carrying case that makes it easy to transport and that protects it from moisture and dirt. And the analyzer is fully operational within the case, so you never need to remove it.

### **Agilent CaLan 8591C cable TV analyzer**

All specifications apply over 0°C to +50°C. The analyzer will meet its specifications after 2 hours of storage at constant temperature within the operating temperature range, 30 minutes after the analyzer is turned on and after CAL FREQ, CAL AMPTD have been run. Characteristics provide useful, but non-warranted, information about nominal performance.



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## Specifications

### Frequency specifications

<b>Frequency range</b>	1 MHz to 1.8 GHz	
<b>Frequency reference</b>	Standard	Option 704 <sup>1</sup>
Aging	+1 x 10 <sup>-7</sup> /year	+2 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> /year
Settability	+2.2 x 10 <sup>-8</sup>	+0.5 x 10 <sup>-6</sup>
Temperature stability	+1 x 10 <sup>-8</sup>	+5 x 10 <sup>-6</sup>
<b>Frequency accuracy</b>		
Freq span ≤10 MHz	±(frequency readout x frequency ref error <sup>2</sup> ±3.0% of span +20% of RBW +100 Hz)	
Freq span >10 MHz	±(frequency readout x frequency ref error <sup>2</sup> +3.0% of span +20% of RBW)	
<b>Marker count accuracy</b>	(S/N ≥25 dB, RBW/span ≥0.01)	
Freq span ≤10 MHz	±(marker frequency x frequency ref error <sup>2</sup> + counter resolution +100 Hz)	
Freq span >10 MHz	±(marker frequency x frequency ref error <sup>2</sup> + counter resolution +1 kHz)	
Counter resolution	Selectable from 10 Hz to 100 kHz	
<b>Frequency span</b>		
Range	0 Hz (zero span), 1 MHz to 1.8 GHz	
Resolution	4 digits	
Accuracy	±2% of span, span ≤10 MHz ±3% of span, span >10 MHz	
<b>Frequency sweep</b>		
Range		
Span ≥1 MHz	20 ms to 100 s	
Span = 0 Hz	20 μs to 20 ms (not Option 701)	
Accuracy	20 ms to 100 s ±3% 20 μs to 20 s ±2% (except Option 701)	
Sweep trigger	Free run, single, line, video, external	
<b>Resolution bandwidth</b>	1 kHz to 3 MHz, 8 selectable 3-dB bandwidths in 1, 3, 10 sequence	
Option 130	Adds 30, 100, and 300 Hz bandwidths	
Bandwidth accuracy	±20%	
<b>Video bandwidth</b>		
Range	30 Hz to 1 MHz in 1, 3 sequence	
<b>Stability</b>		
Phase noise	(1 kHz RBW, 30 Hz VBW, and sample det) <-90 dBc/Hz at >10 kHz offset from CW signal <-105 dBc/Hz at >30 kHz offset from CW signal	
Residual FM	<250 Hz pp in 100 ms (1 kHz RBW, 1 kHz VBW)	
System related sidebands	<-65 dBc at >30 kHz offset from CW signal	

- Will not meet FCC frequency accuracy requirements with this time base
- Frequency reference error = (aging rate x period of time since adjustment + initial achievable accuracy + temperature stability)
- Mixer power level (dBmV) = input power (dBmV) - input attenuation (dB)
- Referred to 300 MHz CAL OUT, 10 dB input attenuation
- Referred to midpoint between highest and lowest frequency response deviations

### Amplitude specifications

<b>Amplitude range</b>	Displayed average noise level to +72 dBmV	
<b>Max safe input</b>		
Peak power	+72 dBmV (0.2 W), input attenuation >10 dB	
DC	100 V	
<b>Gain compression</b>		
≥10 MHz	≤0.5 dB (+39 dBmV at input mixer <sup>3</sup> )	
<b>Displayed average noise level</b>	(input terminated, 0 dB attenuator, 1 kHz RBW, 30 Hz VBW, sample det)	
Without preamp	≤-63 dBmV, 1 MHz to 1.5 GHz	
With preamp	≤-83 dBmV, 1 MHz to 1 GHz	
<b>Spurious responses</b>	(10 MHz to 1.8 GHz)	
Second harmonic	<-70 dBc for +4 dBmV tone at input mixer <sup>3</sup>	
Third order intermod	<-70 dBc for two +19 dBmV tone at input mixer <sup>3</sup> and ≥50 kHz separation	
Other input related	<-65 dBc at ≥30 kHz offset, for +29 dBmV tone at input mixer <sup>3</sup>	
<b>Residual responses</b>	(input terminated and 0 dB attenuator)	
1 MHz to 1.8 GHz	≤-38 dBmV	
<b>Display range</b>		
Log scale	0 to -70 dB from ref level is calibrated 0.1 to 20 dB/division in 1 dB steps	
Linear scale	8 divisions	
Scale units	dBm, dBmV, dBμV, V, W	
Marker readout resolution	0.05 dB for log scale 0.05% of ref level for linear scale	
Fast time sweeps for zero span (not Option 701)	0.7% of ref level for linear scale ≤1GHz	
<b>Reference level</b>		
Range	Same as amplitude range	
Resolution	0.01 dB for log scale 0.12% of ref level for linear scale	
Accuracy	(referred to +29 dBmV ref level) +49 to -10.9 dBmV ±(0.3 dB + 0.01 x dB from +29 dBmV)	
<b>Frequency response</b>		
Absolute <sup>4</sup>	±1.5 dB	
Relative flatness <sup>5</sup>	±1.0 dB	
<b>Calibrator output</b>		
Frequency	300 MHz +(300 MHz x freq ref error <sup>2</sup> )	
Amplitude	+28.75 dBmV +0.4 dB	
<b>Input attenuator</b>		
Range	0 to 70 in 10 dB steps	
Accuracy	0 to 60 dB ±0.5 dB at 50 MHz, ref to 10 dB attenuator 70 dB ±1.2 dB at 50 MHz, ref to 10 dB attenuator	
<b>Resolution bandwidth</b>	(referred to 3 kHz RBW at ref level)	
Switching uncertainty		
3 kHz to 3 MHz RBW	±0.4 dB	
1 kHz RBW	±0.5 dB	
30 Hz to 300 Hz RBW	±0.6 dB (Option 130)	

<b>Log to linear switching</b>	±0.25 dB at reference level
<b>Display scale fidelity</b>	
Log incremental accuracy	±0.2 dB/2 dB, 0 to –70 dB from ref level
Log maximum cumulative accuracy	±0.75 dB, 0 to –60 dB from ref level ±1.0 dB, 0 to –70 dB from ref level
Linear accuracy	±3% of reference level

<b>Internal preamplifier</b>	
Frequency range	1 MHz to 1.0 GHz
Gain	≥24 dB
Noise figure	≤10 dB

### Option 011 built-in tracking generator

<b>Frequency range</b>	1 MHz to 1.8 GHz
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<b>Output power level</b>	
Range	+42.8 dBmV to –27.2 dBmV
Resolution	0.1 dB
Absolute accuracy	±1.0 dB (+28.8 dBmV at 300 MHz)

<b>Vernier accuracy</b> (15° to 35° C)	±0.75 dB (+28.8 dBmV at 300 MHz)
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<b>Output flatness</b>	±1.75 dB
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<b>Output power sweep</b>	
Range	+42.8 dBmV to –32.2 dBmV
Resolution	0.1 dB

<b>Spurious output</b> (+42.8 dBmV output)	
Harmonic spurs	<–25 dBc
Non-harmonic spurs	<–30 dBc

<b>Tracking generator feedthrough</b>	<–57 dBmV
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### Option 107 TV receiver and time gate

<b>Gate delay</b>	(from gate trigger input to positive edge of gate output)
Range	1 μs to 65.535 ms
Resolution	1 μs
Accuracy	±1 [μs + (0.01% x gate delay)] <sup>6</sup>

<b>Gate length</b>	(from positive edge to negative edge of gate output)
Range	1 μs to 65.535 ms
Resolution	1 μs
Accuracy	±[0.2 μs + (0.01% x gate length)]

<b>Gate amplitude characteristics<sup>6</sup></b>	
Additional log error	±0.3 dB

### General specifications

<b>Temperature</b>	
Operating	0° to +50°C in carrying case
Storage	–40° to +75°C

<b>EMI compatibility</b>	Conducted and radiated interference CISPR pub. 11 and FTZ 526/527/79
<b>Audible noise</b>	<37.5 dBA pressure and <5.0 Bels power (ISO DP7779)

<b>Power requirement</b>	
On (line 1)	86-127, or 195-253 Vrms, 47-66 Hz 103-126 Vrms, 400 Hz +10%
Standby (line 0)	Power consumption , 7 W

<b>User memory</b> (nominal)	32 Kbytes non-volatile RAM
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<b>Data storage</b> (nominal)	50 states and traces, internal memory 8 internal state registers 24 states and traces, memory card (Agilent 85702A)
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<b>Weight</b> (nominal)	18.1 kg (40 lb)
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<b>Size</b> (nominal)	213 mm (8.4") H x 366 mm (14.4") W x 460 mm (18.1") D
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<b>Warranty</b>	1 year limited warranty for materials and workmanship
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### Input/output characteristics

<b>Front panel connectors</b>	
Input	75Ω BNC female
Cal output	75Ω BNC, +29 dBmV, 300 MHz
RF out (Option 011)	75Ω BNC female
Probe power	+15 Vdc, –12.6 Vdc, and ground (150 mA max each)
TV in (Option 107)	75Ω BNC female

<b>Rear panel connectors</b>	
Aux video out	50Ω BNC, 0-1 V
Monitor out	50Ω BNC
Selectable format	NTSC, 15.75 kHz, 60 Hz PAL, 15.625 kHz, 50 Hz
High sweep in/out	BNC, high TTL = sweep, low TTL = retrace
Sweep output	BNC, 5k Ω, 0 to +10 V ramp
Aux IF output	50Ω BNC, –10 to –60 dBm, 21.4 MHz
External trigger input (Opt. 107)	BNC, TTL levels, positive edge trigger
TV trigger output (Opt. 107)	BNC, TTL levels, negative edge trigger after-sync pulse
TV monitor output (Opt. 107)	75Ω BNC, female, –0.28 to +0.714 V
10 MHz ref output	50Ω BNC, 10 MHz, 0 dBm
External ref in	50Ω BNC, 10 MHz, –2 to +10 dBm
RS-232	D connector, 9 pin
Parallel interface	D connector, 25 pin
GPIB (Opt. 041)	SH1, AH1, T6, L4, SR1, RL1, PP0, DC1, C1, C2, C3, C28
Earphone	1/8 inch monaural jack
Aux interface	9 pin "D" subminiature
Keyboard	5 pin DIN, Option 003 IBM AT keyboard compatible
Gate trigger input (Opt. 107)	50Ω BNC, pulse ≥30 ns
Gate output (Opt. 107)	50Ω BNC, TTL levels

6. With gate enabled and triggered, CW signal, peak detector mode

## Cable TV measurement specifications

### Cable TV RF and video measurement

These specifications describe warranted performance of the Agilent CaLan 8591C cable TV analyzer and the CaLan 85721A cable TV measurement personality from 0° to 50°C after the warmup and calibration described earlier. Characteristics provide useful, but non-warranted, information about nominal performance. NTSC-formatted signals only are covered. A RAM card is needed for the 85721A to store test results. Test data may also be printed using an HP InkJet or HP LaserJet printer.

<b>Input</b>	75 Ω BNC female connector
<b>Channel selection</b>	Analyzer tunes to specified channels based on selected tune configuration
Tune configuration	Standard, off-the-air, HRC, IRC, T and FM (channel mode)
Channel range	1 to 158 and 201 to 300 1 to 158 (system mode) 2 to 134 (Opt. 107) <sup>7</sup>
Channel frequencies	Defined by Code of Federal Regulations, Title 47, Telecommunications, Parts 73.603, 76.605, 76.612
Frequency range	5 to 1002 MHz (channel mode) 54 to 896 MHz (system mode) 50 to 850 MHz (Opt. 107) <sup>7</sup>
Amplitude range	-15 to +70 dBmV for S/N >30 dB 0 to +60 dBmV for coupler input (Opt. 107)
<b>Visual carrier frequency</b>	Visual carrier frequency is counted.
<b>Precision frequency reference</b> (standard)	
Resolution	100 Hz
Accuracy	$\pm(1.2 \times 10^{-7} \times \text{carrier frequency} + 110 \text{ Hz})$
	At 55.25 MHz (Ch. 2) $\pm 117 \text{ Hz}$
	At 325.25 MHz (Ch. 41) $\pm 149 \text{ Hz}$
	At 643.25 MHz (Ch. 94) $\pm 187 \text{ Hz}$
<b>Option 704 frequency reference</b>	
Resolution	1 kHz
Accuracy	$\pm(7.5 \times 10^{-6} \times \text{carrier frequency} + 110 \text{ Hz})$
	At 55.25 MHz (Ch. 2) $\pm 524 \text{ Hz}$
	At 325.25 MHz (Ch. 41) $\pm 2.55 \text{ Hz}$
	At 643.25 MHz (Ch. 94) $\pm 4.93 \text{ Hz}$
<b>Visual-to-aural carrier frequency difference</b>	Frequency difference between visual and aural carriers is counted.
Difference range	4.1 to 4.9 MHz
Resolution	100 Hz
Accuracy	$\pm 221 \text{ Hz}$ for precision frequency ref (std) $\pm 254 \text{ Hz}$ for Option 704 frequency ref
<b>Visual carrier level</b>	The peak amplitude of the visual carrier is measured to an absolute standard traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology.
Amplitude range	-15 to +70 dBmV
Resolution	0.1 dB
Absolute accuracy	$\pm 2.0 \text{ dB}$ for S/N >30 dB
Relative accuracy	$\pm 1.0 \text{ dB}$ relative to adjacent channels in frequency $\pm 1.5 \text{ dB}$ relative to all other channels

### Visual-to-aural carrier level difference

	The difference between peak amplitudes of the visual and aural carriers is measured.
Difference range	0 to 25 dB
Resolution	0.1 dB
Accuracy	$\pm 0.75 \text{ dB}$ for S/N >30 dB

### Depth of modulation (characteristic)

	Percent AM is measured from horizontal sync tip to maximum video level; measurement requires a white reference VITS and may not be valid for scrambled channels.
AM range	50 to 93%
Resolution	0.1%
Accuracy	$\pm 2.0\%$ for C/N >40 dB

### FM deviation (characteristic)

	Peak reading of FM deviation
Range	$\pm 100 \text{ kHz}$
Resolution	100 Hz
Accuracy	$\pm 1.5 \text{ kHz}$

### Hum/low frequency disturbance

	Power-line frequency and low frequency disturbance is measured on modulated and/or unmodulated carriers. May not be valid for scrambled channels.
AM range	0.5 to 10%
Resolution	0.1%
Accuracy	$\pm 0.4\%$ for hum $\leq 3\%$ $\pm 0.7\%$ for hum $\leq 5\%$ $\pm 1.3\%$ for hum $\leq 10\%$

### Visual carrier-to-noise ratio (C/N)<sup>8</sup>

	The C/N is calculated from the visual carrier peak level and the minimum noise level, normalized to 4 MHz noise bandwidth.
Optimum input range	See graphs
Maximum C/N range	Input level dependent; see graphs 59 to 71 dB over optimum input range
C/N resolution	0.1 dB
C/N accuracy	Input level and measured C/N dependent; see graphs $\pm 1.0$ to $\pm 3.5 \text{ dB}$ over optimum input range

### CSO and CTB distortion<sup>8</sup>

	Channel mode composite second order (CSO) and composite triple beat (CTB) distortions are measured relative to the visual carrier peak and require momentary disabling of the carrier. System mode measurements are made in the channel above the channel selected and assume that it is unused. If the analyzer has Option 107, a non-interfering CSO measurement can be made.
Optimum input range	See graphs
Maximum CSO/CTB range	Input level dependent; see graphs 66 to 73 dB over optimum input range
CSO/CTB resolution	0.1 dB
CSO/CTB accuracy	Input level and measured CSO/CTB dependent; see graphs $+1.5 \text{ dB}$ to $+4.0 \text{ dB}$ over optimum input range

7. For TV display, video tests (DG, DP, CLDI), and these non-interfering mode RF tests: C/N, CSO, in-channel flatness

8. A preamplifier and preselector filter may be required to achieve specifications.

<b>Cross modulation</b>	Horizontal line (15.7 kHz) related AM is measured on the unmodulated visual carrier.
Range	60 dB, useable to 65 dB
Resolution	0.1 dB
Accuracy	±2.0 dB for xmod. <40 dB, C/N >40 dB ±2.6 dB for xmod. <50 dB, C/N >40 dB ±4.6 dB for xmod. <60 dB, C/N >40 dB

<b>System frequency response (flatness)</b>	System amplitude variations are measured relative to a reference trace stored during the setup.
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<b>Frequency response setup</b>	
Fast sweep time	2 s (default) for no scrambling
Slow sweep time	8 s (default) for fixed-amplitude scrambling
Reference trace storage	50 traces that include analyzer states

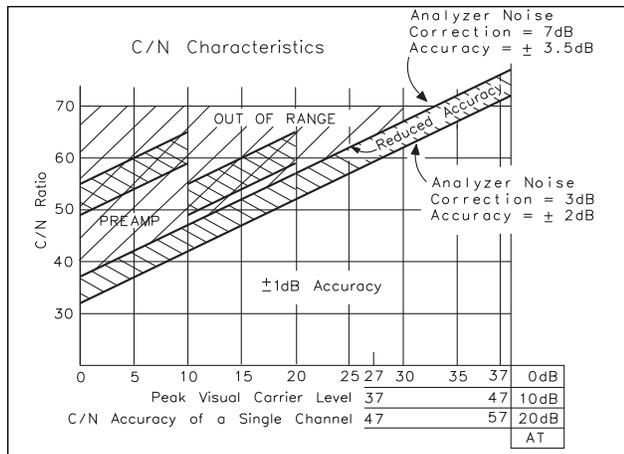
<b>Frequency response test</b>	
Range	1.0 dB/div to 20 dB/div (2 dB default)
Resolution	0.05 dB
Trace flatness accuracy	±0.1 dB per dB deviation from a flat line and ±0.75 dB maximum cumulative error
Trace position accuracy	0.0 dB for equal temperature at test locations and ±0.4 dB maximum for different ambient temperatures

<b>Non-interfering Video measurements</b>	Option 107 required. Appropriate TV line must be selected. Requires FCC or NTC-composite signal.
Differential gain accuracy	±4% for room temp. and ≥20 dBmV level
Differential phase accuracy	±3° for room temp. and ≥20 dBmV level
Chrominance-luminance delay inequality accuracy	±45 ns, 32 ns typical

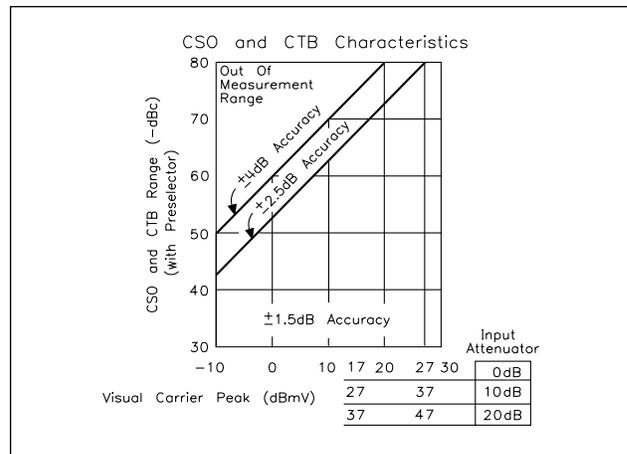
<b>Non-interfering tests with gate on</b>	
C/N and CSO <sup>8</sup>	(quiet line must be selected) See graphs
In-channel frequency response accuracy	(requires sin x/x, Philips ghost canceling reference, FCC multiburst, or NTC-7 combination signal) ±0.5 dB within channel

**C/N, CSO, and CTB measurements**

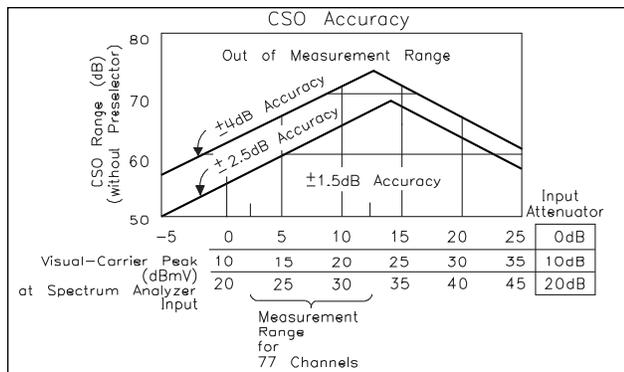
The four graphs summarize the combined CaLaN 8591C and 85721A characteristics for C/N, CSO, and CTB testing on cable TV systems for CSO and CTB measurements with up to 77 channels and no amplitude tilt, and for C/N measurements with single channels. C/N, CSO, and CTB measurement accuracies and ranges can be read from the relevant graphs. They depend on the visual carrier peak level, the measurement reading, and the total power input to the analyzer. For C/N measurements with a preselector, there is no optimum range and the accuracy boundaries drop by the preselector's insertion loss (typically 2 dB).



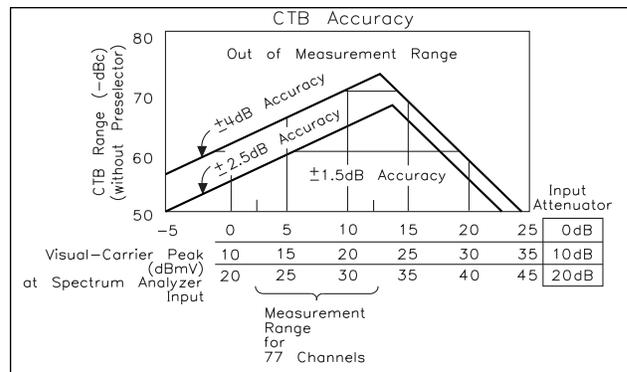
**C/N accuracy (single channel) ± 1 dB accuracy**



**CSO accuracy (without external preselector filter)**



**CTB accuracy (without external preselector filter)**



**CTB accuracy (with external preselector filter)**

## Ordering Information

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### Agilent CaLan

<b>8591C</b>	Cable TV analyzer (1 MHz to 1.8 GHz)
<b>Option 107<sup>9</sup></b>	TV receiver/video tester (includes 75-Ω coupler and cables)
<b>Option 011</b>	75-Ω tracking generator
<b>Option 015</b>	Replace yellow soft carrying case with tan soft carrying case
<b>Option 040</b>	Front panel cover (used without soft carrying case)
<b>Option 041<sup>10</sup></b>	GPIB and parallel <sup>11</sup> interfaces
<b>Option 119</b>	Noise figure card
<b>Option 130</b>	Narrow resolution bandwidths
<b>Option 180<sup>12</sup></b>	TV picture display
<b>Option 701</b>	Delete TV trigger, AM/FM demodulator, fast time-domain sweeps
<b>Option 704</b>	Delete precision frequency reference
<b>Option 908</b>	Rack mount without handles
<b>Option 909</b>	Rack mount with handles
<b>Option 915C</b>	Component level information and service guide
<b>Option W30</b>	Two additional years return-to-Agilent service
<b>Option W32</b>	Two additional years return-to-Agilent calibration
<b>Option R07</b>	Retrofit kit for Option 107

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### Recommended accessories

<b>85702A</b>	128K RAM card
<b>85721A</b>	Cable TV measurements and system monitor personality (for 8590 E-series spectrum analyzers)
<b>85901A</b>	Portable ac power source
<b>C2634A</b>	HP DeskJet 320 portable monochrome/color printer (parallel interface)
<b>C2162A</b>	HP DeskJet 540 monochrome/color printer (parallel interface)
<b>C2164A</b>	HP DeskJet 660C monochrome/color printer (parallel interface)
<b>24542U</b>	RS-232 nine-pin cable (analyzer to PC)
<b>24542G</b>	RS-232 nine-pin to 25-pin cable (analyzer to PC)
<b>C2950A</b>	Parallel 36-pin to 25-pin cable (analyzer to printer)
<b>10833A</b>	GPIB cable
<b>CaLan 85921A</b>	FCC report generator software (for CaLan 8591C or 8590E-series spectrum analyzers)

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For price and ordering information (including options), call Agilent CaLan at 1-800-452-4844 ext. HPTV, your local Agilent Technologies sales office, or your local authorized CaLan representative.

9. Not compatible with option 180

10. Replaces standard RS-232 and parallel interfaces

11. Print and plot control only

12. Not compatible with Option 107

### Agilent Technologies' Test and Measurement Support, Services, and Assistance

Agilent Technologies aims to maximize the value you receive, while minimizing your risk and problems. We strive to ensure that you get the test and measurement capabilities you paid for and obtain the support you need. Our extensive support resources and services can help you choose the right Agilent products for your applications and apply them successfully. Every instrument and system we sell has a global warranty. Support is available for at least five years beyond the production life of the product. Two concepts underlie Agilent's overall support policy: "Our Promise" and "Your Advantage."

#### Our Promise

"Our Promise" means your Agilent test and measurement equipment will meet its advertised performance and functionality. When you are choosing new equipment, we will help you with product information, including realistic performance specifications and practical recommendations from experienced test engineers. When you use Agilent equipment, we can verify that it works properly, help with product operation, and provide basic measurement assistance for the use of specified capabilities, at no extra cost upon request. Many self-help tools are available.

#### Your Advantage

"Your Advantage" means that Agilent offers a wide range of additional expert test and measurement services, which you can purchase according to your unique technical and business needs. Solve problems efficiently and gain a competitive edge by contracting with us for calibration, extra-cost upgrades, out-of-warranty repairs, and on-site education and training, as well as design, system integration, project management, and other professional services. Experienced Agilent engineers and technicians worldwide can help you maximize your productivity, optimize the return on investment of your Agilent instruments and systems, and obtain dependable measurement accuracy for the life of those products.

**Get assistance with all your test and measurement needs at:**  
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